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16<sup>th</sup> February, 2016 Vol.3. No.7

# The Weekly Agro Watch Highlights

- BOZ maintains policy rate at 15.5%.
- Weather forecast shows a general reduction in rainfall activity in selected districts.
- Local beef prices remain bearish.
- Crude oil prices up by 1.6% as OPEC signals output cut.

# **Exchange Rates**

	16/02/2016					09/02/2016						
CURRENCY	US Dollar		RAND		GB Pound		US Dollar		RAND		GB Pound	
	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer
FNB	11.23	11.45	0.72	0.73	16.17	16.50	11.20	11.42	0.70	0.71	16.14	16.47
Standard Chartered	11.23	11.45	0.72	0.73	16.20.	16.53	11.19	11.41	0.70	0.71	16.15	16.48
ZANACO	11.25	11.45	0.72	0.73	16.22	16.51	11.20	11.41	0.70	0.71	16.16	16.45
Bank of Zambia	11.34	11.36	0.72	0.72	16.41	16.44	11.28	11.30	0.70	0.70	16.25	16.29

# **Parity Prices**

U\$\$/ZAR=15.82 ; U\$\$ZMW=11.45

Domestic Import Parity Prices as at 16/02/2016							
US\$/ZAR=16.02 US\$/ZMW=11.45							
Parity Pri	ices	U\$/ZMW	Maize	Soya	Wheat		
Lusaka		11.45	471.26	595.97	460		
	Ex-Lusaka freight						
Town	(ZMW)	\$	\$	\$	\$		
Chipata	275	24.02	495.28	619.99	484.02		
Mkushi	225	19.65	490.91	615.62	479.65		
Ndola	250	21.83	493.09	617.80	481.83		
Kitwe	250	21.83	493.09	617.80	481.83		

<sup>\*</sup>Note: All futures prices are for March 2016 delivery.

# **Weather Forecast**

The table below summarizes the weather forecast for some selected towns for the period 17<sup>th</sup> February to 25<sup>th</sup> February, 2016. All the selected districts are forecast to have general decrease in rain activity while upper average temperatures are expected to rise



TOWN	WEATHER SUMMARY
Ndola	<ul> <li>Light rain is expected from 17 to 23<sup>rd</sup>. Forecast for 24-25 is no rain activities with partly cloudy to clear sky.</li> <li>Average daily Temps: 18-27°C</li> </ul>
Mkushi	Reduced rain activities is forecast throughout the period under review with chances of light rains showers only expected on 17 and 21-24
Kabwe	<ul> <li>Average daily Temps:18-29°C</li> <li>Light to normal rains         expected on 17, 19-20 and 23-         24 while the rest of the days are         forecast to have no rains.</li> <li>Average daily Temps:18-29°C</li> </ul>
Lusaka	<ul> <li>Light rains expected on 17<sup>th</sup>, 20<sup>th</sup> and 23<sup>rd</sup> whereas the rest of the period under review is expected to have no rain activities.</li> <li>Average daily Temps: 18-28°C</li> </ul>

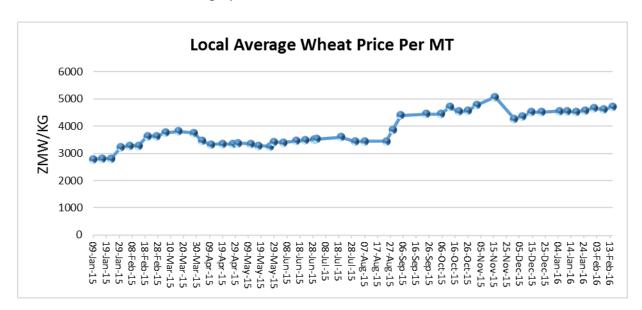
Mazabuka	>	Light to normal rains
		expected from 22 <sup>nd</sup> to 24 <sup>th</sup> while
		the rest of the period is forecast
		to be fairly cloudy as while as with
		clear sky sometimes.
	$\triangleright$	Average daily Temps: 20-
		30°C.
Choma		Light rain showers are
		expected from 22-24 while 17-21
		and 25 <sup>th</sup> is expected to have clear
		to partly cloudy sky with no
		chance of rains.
		Average daily Temps: 19 to
		28°C
Livingstone		17- 21 <sup>st</sup> February is forecast
		to be partly cloudy to clear sky
		with no rains. 22-25 <sup>th</sup> is expected
		to receive light to heavy rains
	>	Average daily Temps: 21-36°C
Mongu	>	The whole period under
		review (17-25 <sup>th</sup> ) expect on 19 <sup>th</sup> is
		expected to receive light to heavy
		rains.
		Average daily Temps: 21-
		31°C.
Mansa		Light to heavy rains expected
		from 17 <sup>th</sup> to 24 <sup>th</sup> while 25 <sup>th</sup>
		expected to be partly cloudy with
		no chance of rains.
		Average daily Temps: 19-
		28°C.
Kasama		The period (17-24 <sup>th</sup> ), rain
		activity is forecast from light to
		heavy while 25 <sup>th</sup> is forecast to
		have a fairly cloudy to clear sky.
	>	Average daily Temps: 17-27C.
Solwezi		The whole period under
		review, rain activity is forecast
		from light to heavy. Average daily
		Temps: 18-28°C.
Chipata	$\triangleright$	Light rain showers to light rain
		is forecast from 17 to 23 <sup>rd</sup>
		February. No rain activities from
		24-25 <sup>th</sup> and are expected to be
		partly cloudy.
		Average daily Temps: 20-
		29°C.

Source: Norway meteorological Institute

### Wheat

# **Highlights**

- CME wheat futures prices for March 2016 delivery slightly declined to US\$168.06/MT from US\$175.5/MT reported last week.
- Local spot wheat prices marginally increased to ZMW4700/MT from ZMW4,510/MT recorded last week as shown in the graph below;



Source: ZNFU, 4455 Market Price Information System

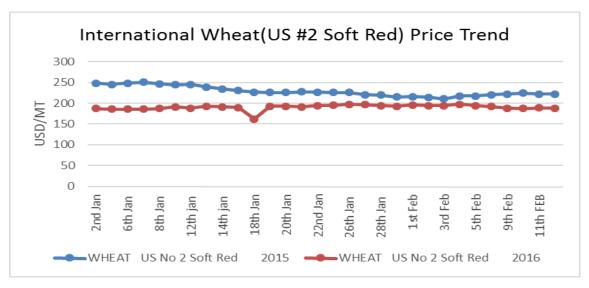
### **Price trends**

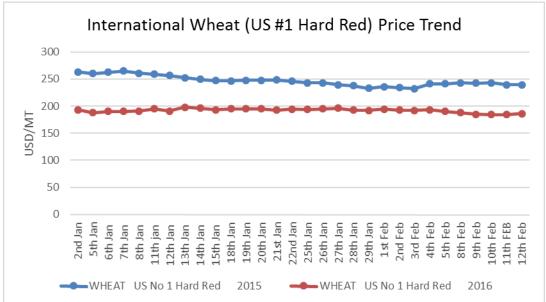
The Safex international soft red and hard red wheat prices averaged US\$ 188.77/MT and US\$ 185.58/MT during the week ending 12<sup>th</sup> February respectively compared to US\$ US\$ 195/MT and US\$ 192.5/MT recorded during the previous week. The average prices for soft and hard red wheat were 3% and 3.5% lower respectively compared to the previous week. All prices are fob gulf. The graphs below show international price trends for soft and hard red wheat.











source: Safex

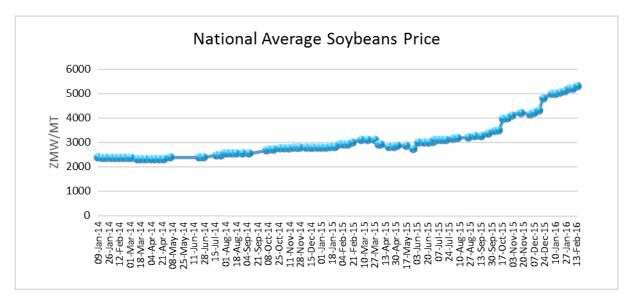
# **Soya Beans**

# **Highlights**

- CME Soya futures price for January 2016 delivery recorded a marginal decline to reach US\$320.62/MT from US\$323.12/MT reported last week.
- Local Soya beans spot prices have slightly moved move up to reach ZMW5300/MT as shown in the graph below;







Source: ZNFU, 4455 Market Price Information System

#### Price trends

International spot prices for US No. 2 yellow soya beans on Safex settled at US\$ 339.47/MT in the week ending 12<sup>th</sup> February 2016, 1.97% lower than the average price of US\$346.3/MT recorded in the previous week. Prices are fob gulf.



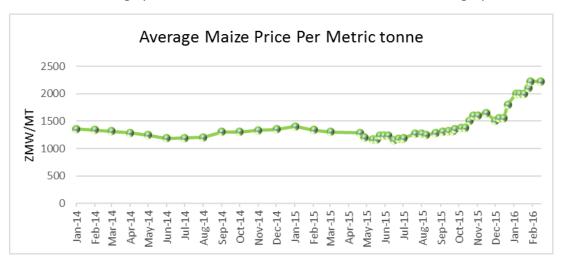
Source: Safex

### Maize



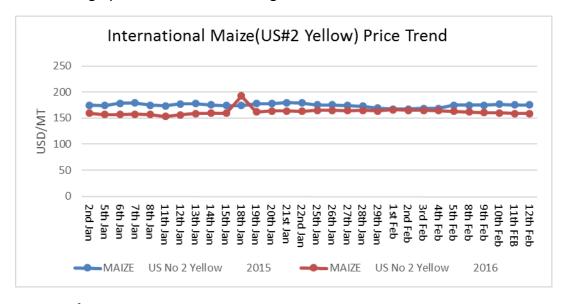
# **Highlights**

- CME Corn futures price for March 2016 delivery posited a slight increase to hit US\$141/MT from US\$140.54/MT reported last week.
- Maize offer average price in Zambia were at ZMW 2250/MT as in the graph below;



Source: ZNFU, 4455 Market Price Information System

• International maize spot prices traded at an average of US\$ 159.92 during the week ending 12<sup>th</sup> February 2016 compared to US\$164.7/MT in the previous week posting a 3% reduction as shown in the graph below. Prices are fob gulf.

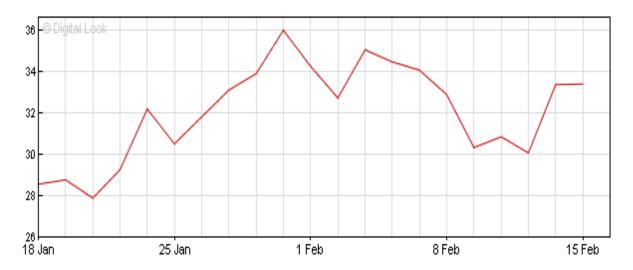


Source: safex



# **Crude oil**

Brent Crude oil price has gone up by 1.6% to reach US\$33.93/barrel compared to US\$32/ barrel
recorded last week as shown in the graph below. The increase was a response to the decision by
OPEC countries during the week to cut oil production in order to raise the commodity price on the
world market.



Source: BBC News, 2016.

### **Beef**

# **Highlights**

 Beef prices in Zambia edged upwards to hit ZMW20/kg from ZMW 19.8 per kg reported during the week ending 15<sup>th</sup> December 2015. This is as monitored by the ZNFU 4455 system.

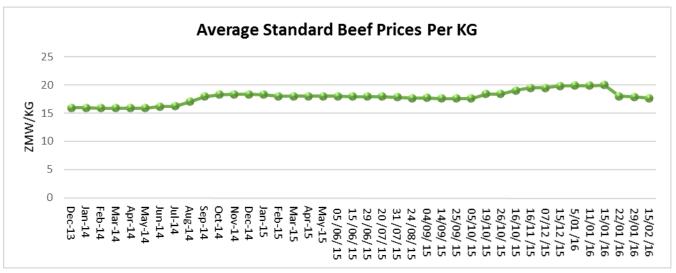
# **Beef highlights**

• Local beef standard producer prices have remained bearish at ZMW16/kg as shown in the graph below.







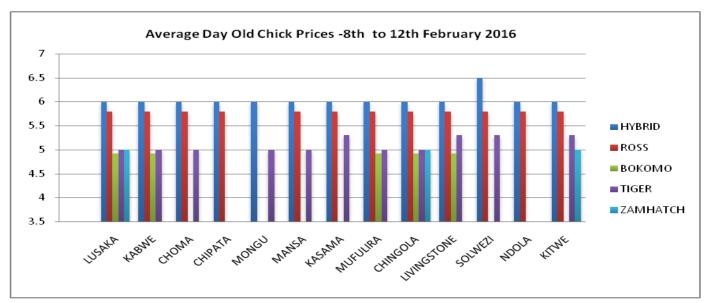


Source: ZNFU, 4455 Market Price Information System

### **POULTRY**

### **AVERAGE DAY OLD CHICK PRICES**

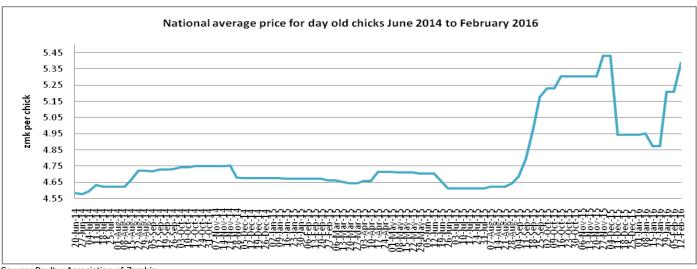
The graph below shows the price of different breeds of day old chicks in selected towns. There were upward price adjustments on some brands of day old chicks as promotions came to end.



Source: Poultry Association of Zambia

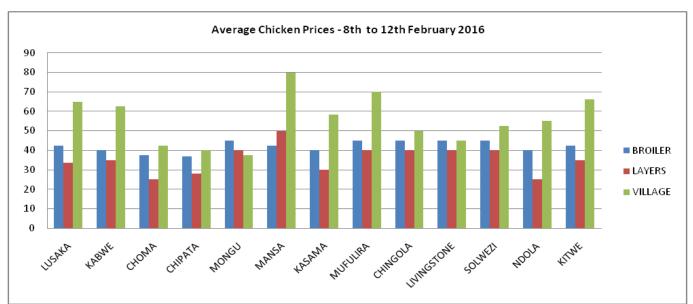
The graph below shows the national average price trend for day old chicks from June 2014 to February 2016. The graph shows an upswing in the national average price of day old chicks to ZMW5.39.





### **AVERAGE LIVE BIRDS PRICES**

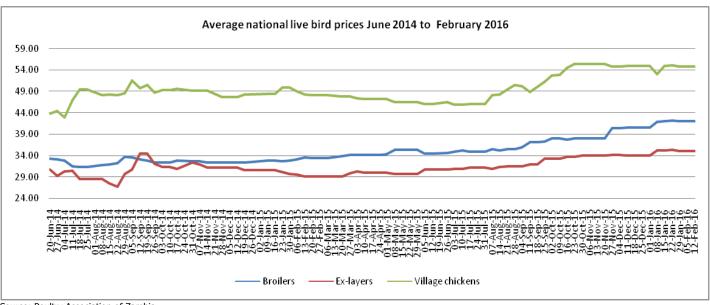
The graph below shows the average live bird prices in Lusaka, Choma, Kabwe, Chipata, Mongu, Mansa, Mufulira, Chingola, Solwezi, Ndola, Kitwe and Livingstone. Live bird prices remained stable during the course of the week with no significant changes.



Source: Poultry Association of Zambia

The graph below shows the national average price trends for broilers, ex-layers and village chickens. The national average price for broilers, ex-layers and village chickens during the course of the week was ZMW42.08, ZMW35.11 and ZMW54.79 respectively.





### **AVERAGE EGG PRICES**

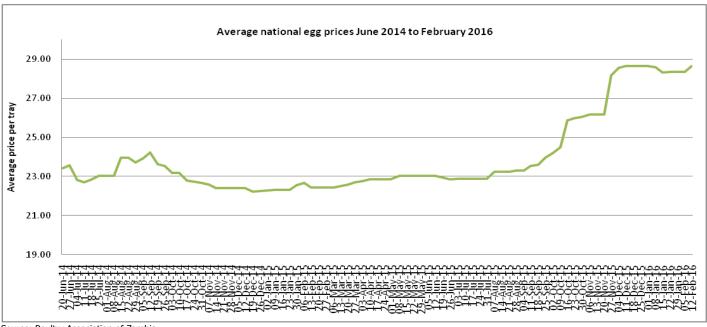
The graph below shows average retail prices of table eggs in selected towns around the country. Apart from a 7.7% increase in the average price of eggs in Solwezi from ZMW26 to ZMW28, the rest of the prices in the towns displayed remained static during the course of the week.



Source: Poultry Association of Zambia

The graph below shows the price trend for a tray of eggs from mid-June 2014 to February 2016. The graph shows an increase in the national average price of eggs to ZMW28.65.





### **AVERAGE WHOLE DRESSED CHICKEN PRICES**

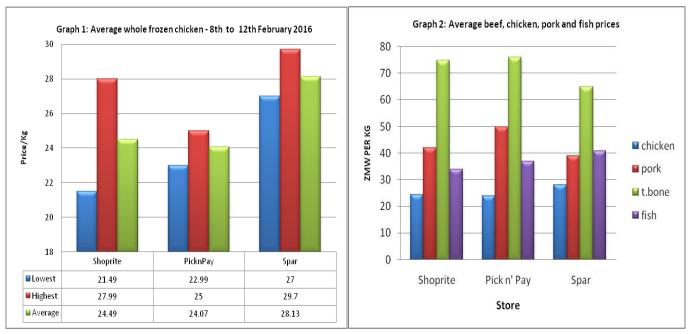
**Graph 1** shows average prices of whole frozen chickens in the three chain stores around Lusaka. Spar has the highest average price at ZMW28.13 with the lowest and highest going for ZMW27 and ZMW29.70 respectively. On the other hand, Pick n' Pay has the lowest average price of frozen whole chicken at ZMW24.07 with the lowest going at ZMW22.99 and the highest going for ZMW25. In Shoprite, the average price is ZMW24.49 with the lowest going for ZMW21.49 and the highest going for ZMW27.99.

**Graph 2** compares the average price of frozen whole chicken to the average price of pork, thone and fish in the three chain stores in Lusaka.



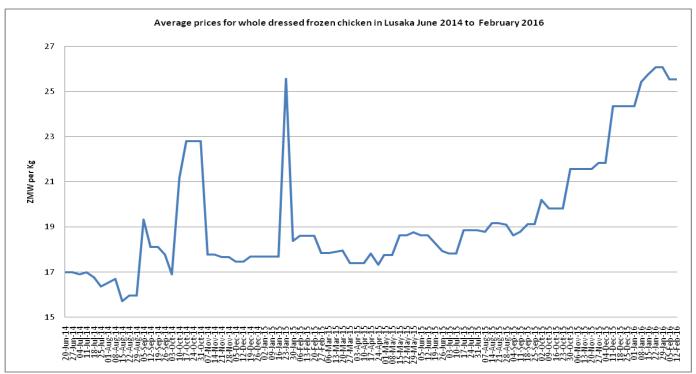






Source: Poultry Association of Zambia

The graph below shows the average price trend for whole frozen chicken in Lusaka from June 2014 – February 2016. The graph shows that the average price of frozen whole chickens is ZMW25.54.

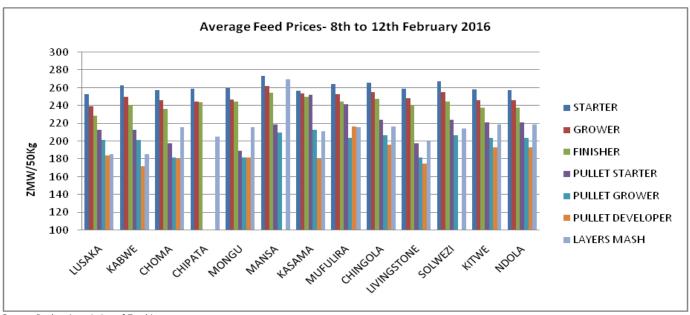


Source: Poultry Association of Zambia



# **AVERAGE FEED PRICES**

The graph below shows average feed prices in selected towns. There were both upward and downward price adjustments on some feeds in some towns during the course of the week.



Source: Poultry Association of Zambia

The graph below shows the national average price trend of feed from June 2014 to February 2016. The graph shows a slight decline in the national average price of some feeds as well as a slight increase in some. This can be caused by different costs incured in production of the feed.







