

EXCHANGE RATES SINCE INDEPENDENCE

MONTH	END	US Dollar Rate: Z\$ per US\$	Z\$ per US\$ after removal of zeros since 2006
1979	Dec.		0.67
1980	Dec.		0.63
1981	Dec.		0.77
1982	Dec.		0.92
1983	Dec.		1.11
1984	Dec.		1.50
1985	Dec.		1.64
1986	Dec.		1.68
1987	Dec.		1.66
1988	Mar.		1.72
	Jun.		1.81
	Sep.		1.90
	Dec.		1.94
1989	Mar.		2.01
	Jun.		2.14
	Sep.		2.21
	Dec.		2.27
1990	Mar.		2.40
	Jun.		2.48
	Sep.		2.55
	Dec.		2.64
1991	Mar.		2.95
	Jun.		3.22
	Sep.		4.99
	Dec.		5.06
1992	Mar.		5.05
	Jun.		4.96
	Sep.		5.06
	Dec.		5.48
1993	Mar.		6.48
	Jun.		6.59
	Sep.		6.51
	Dec.		6.93
1994	Mar.		7.96
	Jun.		8.11
	Sep.		8.29
	Dec.		8.37
1995	Mar		8.45
	Jun		8.55
	Sep		8.84
	Dec		9.30
1996	Jan		9.47
	Feb.		9.48
	Mar		9.67
	Apr		9.82
	May		9.83
	Jun		9.87
	Jul		9.98
	Aug		10.25
	Sep		10.36
	Oct		10.60
	Nov		10.77
	Dec		10.85

1997	Jan	10.97
	Feb	11.18
	Mar	11.28
	Apr	11.33
	May	11.30
	Jun	11.40
	Jul	11.62
	Aug	11.89
	Sep	12.70
	Oct	12.67
	Nov	14.40
	Dec	18.52
1998	Jan	17.75
	Feb	16.30
	Mar	16.15
	Apr	17.05
	May	17.80
	Jun	18.02
	Jul	19.08
	Aug	26.50
	Sep	32.00
	Oct	35.00
	Nov	37.30
	Dec	37.27
1999	Jan	39.25
	Feb	38.30
	Mar	38.15
	Apr	38.15
	May	38.15
	Jun	37.95
	Jul	37.95
	Aug	37.95
	Sep	37.95
	Oct	37.95
	Nov	37.95
	Dec	37.95
2000	Jan	37.95
	Feb	37.95
	Mar	37.95
	Apr	37.95
	May	37.95
	Jun	37.95
	Jul	37.95
	Aug	50.00
	Sep	53.00
	Oct	55.00
	Nov	55.00
	Dec	55.00
2001	Jan	55.00
	Feb	55.00
	Mar	55.00
	Apr	55.00
	May	55.00
	Jun	55.00
	Jul	55.00
	Aug	55.00
	Sep	55.04
	Oct	55.04
	Nov	55.04
	Dec	55.04

2002	Jan	55.04
	Feb	55.04
	Mar	55.04
	Apr	55.04
	May	55.04
	Jun	55.04
	Jul	55.04
	Aug	55.04
	Sep	55.04
	Oct	55.04
	Nov	55.04
	Dec	55.04
2003	Jan	55.04
	Feb	55.04
	Mar	826.45
	Apr	826.45
	May	826.45
	Jun	826.45
	Jul	826.45
	Aug	826.45
	Sep	826.45
	Oct	826.45
	Nov	826.45
	Dec	826.45
2004	Jan	3,518.19
	Feb	4,138.20
	Mar	4,381.88
	Apr	5,271.75
	May	5,330.24
	Jun	5,345.83
	Jul	5,367.77
	Aug	5,610.45
	Sep	5,614.04
	Oct	5,620.78
	Nov	5,658.22
	Dec	5,729.27
2005	Jan	5,830.00
	Feb	6,042.00
	Mar	6,070.00
	Apr	6,099.81
	May	7,087.27
	Jun	9,777.13
	Jul	10,925.00
	Aug	21,167.00
	Sep	25,508.00
	Oct	60,670.00
	Nov	64,558.00
	Dec	77,965.00

2006	Jan	99,201.6
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	Feb	99,201.6		
	Mar	99,201.6		
	Apr	101,195.54		
	May	101,195.54		
	Jun	101,195.54		
	Jul	101,195.54		
	Aug	250,000.0	250	Three
	Sep	250,000.0	250	zeros
	Oct	250,000.0	250	removed
	Nov	250,000.0	250	
	Dec	250,000.0	250	
2007	Jan	250,000.0	250	
	Feb	250,000.0	250	
	Mar	250,000.0	250	
	Apr	15,000,000	15,000	
	May	15,000,000	15,000	
	Jun	15,000,000	15,000	
	Jul	15,000,000	15,000	
	Aug	15,000,000	15,000	
	Sep	30,000,000	30,000	
	Oct	270,000,000	270,000	
	Nov	285,000,000	285,000	
	Dec	322,500,000	322,500	
2008	Jan	322,500,000	322,500	
	Feb	322,500,000	322,500	
	Mar	1,380,000,000	1,380,000	
	Apr	1,380,000,000	1,380,000	
	May	420,000,000,000	420,000,000	
	Jun	15,000,000,000,000	15,000,000,000	
	Jul	71,520,000,000,000	71,520,000,000	
	Aug	320,500,000,000,000	32	Ten more
	Sep	1,323,000,000,000,000	132	zeros
	Oct	6,820,915,200,000,000	682	removed
	Nov	701,790,100,000,000,000	70,179	
	Dec	48,941,670,000,000,000,000	4,894,167	
2009	Jan	70,391,850,340,000,000,000,000	7,039,185,034	
	Feb	924,200,000,000,000,000,000,000	92	12 more
	Mar	2,130,000,000,000,000,000,000,000	213	zeros
	Apr	Use of US dollars legalised in February.		removed
	May	New currency notes with 12 fewer zeros		Feb 2 ' 09
	Jun	printed and issued in February, but few		
	Jul	reached the hands of the public.		
	Aug			
	Sep			
	Oct			
	Nov			
	Dec			